



**CALIFORNIA STATE
FIREFIGHTERS'
ASSOCIATION**

CTEX CONFERENCE & EXPO

**Get Trained!
Be Prepared!**

April 16-20, 2023

**Pechanga Casino Resort
Temecula, CA**

WELCOME TO CTEX 2023

Welcome to CTEX!

On behalf of California State Firefighters' Association I want to welcome you to the inaugural California Training & Education Expo (CTEX) at the beautiful Pechanga Casino Resort.

Our volunteer staff of training experts have designed an educational program that touches on both the practical and the theoretical. They have assembled subject matter experts and speakers that will both challenge and inspire you. In addition to classroom instruction, there will be ample time for networking, socializing and visiting with our exhibitors and sponsors.

No matter what your expertise within the fire service, we trust that you will come away from CTEX better prepared to meet the challenges of the profession. Stay safe.



Eddie Sell, CSFA President



For CSFA Members Only: CSFA will cover the \$75 California State Training certificate processing fee for those who complete the Certification Classes offered during this conference.



BECOME A CSFA MEMBER

~ Take Advantage ~

Your CSFA membership provides a host of FREE and discounted services that more than pay for the annual dues. Upon acceptance as a CSFA member you can print your personalized membership card online identifying you as a member of California's oldest fire service association.

CAREER ADVANCEMENT

50% discount at FireCareers.com.
Discounted training and/or registration at fire service trade shows.
Eligibility to serve on CSFA Standing and Advisory Committees.

COMMUNICATION

The California Fire Service bi-monthly CSFA magazine keeping you up-to-date on fire service issues, trends, and news.
CSFA Connection a weekly email news brief keeping you connected to what is going on in the fire service community in California and throughout the country.
Digital subscription to Fire Engineering magazine.
Digital subscription to Firehouse magazine.
Digital subscription to Fire Apparatus and Emergency Equipment magazine.

POLITICAL AND POLICY REPRESENTATION

Representation on the State Board of Fire Services, Statewide Training and Education Advisory Committee (STEAC) and state EMS Commission to name just a few.
Representation on national standards-making bodies (NFPA 1500 and NFPA 2400).

SAFETY AND HEALTH

Free on-line Exposure Reporting System.
Free consultations with workers' compensation, retirement, and labor relations attorneys exclusively endorsed by CSFA.
Available discounted identity theft and legal representation through LegalShield.
Available discounted nationwide emergency medical transportation through MASA Medical Transport.

Visit [CSFA.net](https://www.csfa.net) for more information on all levels of Membership Fees, beginning at \$42.50 annually.

Registration Fees & Information

EARLY BIRD PRICING	CSFA Member Before March 9	Non-CSFA Member Before March 9
All Access Registration	\$425.00	\$545.00
Single Day Registration Each Day (No Early Bird Pricing)	\$150.00	\$250.00
CERTIFICATION SESSIONS MAY HAVE ADDITIONAL FEES. PLEASE CHECK COURSE DESCRIPTION FOR FEES.		
CONFERENCE PRICING	CSFA Member March 10—April 20	Non-CSFA Member March 10—April 20
All Access Registration	\$475.00	\$595.00
Single Day Registration Each Day	\$150.00	\$250.00



Included in Registration Fees

All Access Registration Includes:

- Classroom sessions offered Sunday, 4/16 through Thursday, 4/20
- Entrance into the Exhibit Hall
- Sunday evening Networking Social
- Lunch on Tuesday in the Summit A Ballroom
- Lunch on Wednesday in the Summit A Ballroom
- Lunch on Thursday in the Summit A Ballroom
- One Ticket to the President's Dinner on Tuesday evening

Single Day Registration Includes:

- Classroom sessions for the day of registration only
- Entrance into the Exhibit Hall

Tickets Purchased Separately

Tickets for meals and events can be purchased separately for guests or if the cost is not included in the registration.

Sunday Networking Social	\$40.00 per person
Tuesday Lunch	\$53.00 per person
Wednesday Lunch	\$53.00 per person
Thursday Lunch	\$53.00 per person
President's Dinner	\$80.00 per person (includes one drink ticket)

Register online to attend

Early Bird Registration expires
March 9, 2023

USE PROMO CODE: CTEXATTEND

For registration fees and
information,
please visit
CSFA CTEX

For questions, please contact
Esteban Sandoval, CSFA
esteban.sandoval@csfamail.com
800-451-2732

Cancellation and Refund Policy: Please review the CTEX Conference cancellation refund policy on the last page.

Volunteer Firefighter Reimbursement for Selected Training Classes

Volunteer Firefighter Reimbursement for Classes at CTEX 2023

CSFA is pleased to offer reimbursement for attending certain training classes during the CTEX Conference.

Fire Control 3: Structural Firefighting (Live Fire) 2018 (Course description is on page 5)

This is a 24-hour certification course.

24-hour Hands-on Session

Location: Hemet Fire Department, Hemet, CA

Monday, April 17 8:00 am to 5:00 pm

Tuesday, April 18 8:00 am to 5:00 pm

Wednesday, April 19 8:00 am to 5:00 pm

Lunch is included each day

Volunteer firefighters who attend live fire training are eligible for partial tuition reimbursement. Volunteer attendees will be provided a CSFA Expense Report Form to request reimbursement. Please submit a full expense report including a copy of the receipt for attending CTEX.

Leadership and Service. Why Firefighters Stay

This is an 8 hour class. The training will be held in 4-hour sessions on two days.

Wednesday, April 19 8:00 am to 12:00 pm

The course description is posted at

Thursday, April 20 8:00 am to 12:00 pm

ctex.csfa.net

Location: Pechanga Casino Resort, Temecula, CA

Volunteer firefighters attending the **Leadership and Service. Why Firefighters Stay** two-day training on Wednesday and Thursday may be eligible for partial registration refund and travel expense reimbursement up to \$397.

For questions about eligibility, expense reimbursement request forms, and required receipts, please contact:

CSFA
Attn: Esteban Sandoval
PO Box 189187
Sacramento, Ca. 95818
esteban.sandoval@csfamail.com
800-451-2732



State Fire Training

Fire Control 3: Evidence-based Structural Firefighting (Live Fire)

Fire Control 3: Evidence-based Structural Firefighting (Live Fire)

This is a 24-hour certification course.

Monday, April 17 8:00 pm to 5:00 pm (Includes lunch)

Tuesday, April 18 8:00 am to 5:00 pm (Includes lunch)

Wednesday, April 19 8:00 am to 5:00 pm (Includes lunch)

Location: Hemet Fire Department

Certified Instructors:

Derek Alkonis, Assistant Chief (Ret.) Los Angeles County Fire Department, CA

Gil Pedroza, Fire Captain, Glendale (CA) Fire Department

David Baldwin, BC (Ret.), Sacramento City Fire Department, CA

Chad Christensen, BC, Los Angeles County Fire Department, CA

This course applies Fire Safety Research Institute's (FSRI) evidence-based findings to provide the knowledge and skills that prepare a firefighter to locate, control, and extinguish an interior structure fire. The course includes classroom review of contemporary full scale fire experiments and live fire training in a fixed facility. This course is a pre-requisite for those who desire to become a qualified Live Fire Instructor for Fire Control 3.

Designed For: Fire suppression personnel

Authority: NFPA 1403: Standard on Live Fire Training Evolutions (2018)

Office of the State Fire Marshal

Prerequisites:

Meet the minimum job performance requirements for Fire Fighter 1 in NFPA 1001: *Standard for Fire Fighter Professional Qualifications* related to safety; fire behavior; portable extinguishers; personal protective equipment (PPE); ladders; fire hose, appliances, and streams; overhaul; water supply; ventilation; forcible entry; and building construction (NFPA 1403 (2018))

OR

SFT Fire Fighter 1 certification

Student Requirements:

NFPA 1971 *Standard on Protective Ensembles for Structural Fire Fighting and Proximity Fire Fighting* compliant PPE.

Proof of successful SCBA Fit Test within the last twelve (12) months

Maximum Class Size: 25

NOTE: There is a \$75 per person charge for processing the course certificate. For CSFA members, the fee will be included in your registration. For non-CSFA members, the additional \$75 fee will be added to the registration cost.

State Certification Course

HazMat Incident Commander

Tuesday, April 18 8:00 am to 5:00 pm | Wednesday, April 19 8:00 am to 5:00 pm

16 hours

Certified Instructors:

Nick Cadena, Retired Fire Service Training Specialist, CF from the California Department of Corrections Rehabilitation

Dan Perkins, Fire Chief, Kingsburg Fire Department, CA

Maximum class size is 25 students

Course Objectives:

To provide participants with the capability to assume the role of Incident Commander, as defined in the OSHA Hazwoper regulation, during an emergency response to an actual or potential hazardous materials release.

Required by OSHA Hazwoper regulation, IC training required for anyone who will assume control of the incident scene beyond the first responder awareness level.

The 16-hour course will cover

Day 1:

Course overview; Hazmat Laws. Regulations & Plans; ICS, Team Typing & Response Resources; Hazard Assessment; Hazard Assessment Exercises; Hazard Assessment (continued); Review of Day 1.

Day 2:

Hazmat Site Safety; Operational Risk Management; Tabletop Exercise: Scenario 1; Protective Actions; Tabletop Exercise: Scenario 2; Incident Termination; Tabletop Exercise: Incident Debrief; Final Review; Written Exam; Course Review & Graduation

Attendees must provide the following:

- Attendees must show proof they have completed the OSHA Hazardous Materials First Responders Operations (FRO) by providing a signed hard copy of Certificate to the instructor at the beginning of the class.
- Must bring a copy of the 2020 Emergency Response Guidebook (ERG)
- A laptop, tablet, or smart device w/power supply
- Students will be required to sign-in to the class each day

State Certification Course Behavioral Health and Cancer Awareness 1A First Line Responder

Wednesday, April 19

Course Approval Code: BHCA1A0041

8:00 am to 5:00 pm

Certified Instructor: Jeffrey Baumunk, Public Safety Director, El Camino College, CA

This course provides awareness-level information on behavioral health and cancer for front-line responders, including describing stress and listing stressors; identifying and describing the impacts of stress; describing factors and demonstrating practices for resilience; describing types, prevalence, and causes of cancer; describing exposure to carcinogenic chemicals; and describing and demonstrating minimizing exposure and risk to cancerous contaminants.

NOTE: There is a \$75 per person charge for processing the course certificate. For CSFA members, the fee will be included in your registration. For non-CSFA members, the additional \$75 fee will be added to the registration cost.

LED S Leadership | Equity | Diversity | Service

CTEX is one of the leading training conferences to offer a deep dive into understating equity, diversity, and inclusion in the fire service through leadership and service. These discussions are valuable sessions for anyone, no matter what rank or position you hold.

During the panel discussions, you will hear heart-warming stories and personal challenges that have been overcome by understanding the true meaning of diversity and inclusion by breaking the barriers that happen as we learn new ideas through views of acceptance.

Monday, April 17

11:00 am

LED S Panel Discussion (Immediately following the Opening Keynote Session)

Moderator: Jeff Meston

Panelists: Daryl Osby/Tracy Gonzales/ Jason Hosea

Wednesday, April 19

8:00 am to 12:00 pm

Leadership and Service. Why Firefighters Stay - Part 1

Jason Hosea, Long Beach Fire Department, CA

Greg Lloyd, Hemet Fire Department, CA

Dan Perkins, Kingsburg Fire Department, CA

Thursday, April 20

8:00 am to 12:00 pm

Leadership and Service. Why Firefighters Stay - Part 2

Jason Hosea, Long Beach Fire Department, CA

Greg Lloyd, Hemet Fire Department, CA

Dan Perkins, Kingsburg Fire Department, CA

Daily Conference Schedule Sunday and Monday

Sunday, Apr. 16 1:00 pm to 4:00 pm

Leadership and Promotional Workshop

Eddie Sell, Fire Chief, Hemet Fire Department, CA
President, CSFA

Jeff Meston, Executive Director, California Fire Chiefs
Association

Wayne Fletcher, Ed.D., California Baptist University, CA
Rick Vogt, Fire Chief, Escondido Fire Department, CA

Sunday, Apr. 16 11:00 am to 6:00 pm

Registration Open

Summit A Foyer

Sunday, Apr. 16 6:00 pm to 8:00 pm

Networking Social Get-Together

East Plaza



East Plaza is located outside the Resort Tower near the Summit Meeting Rooms.



O2X Training Workouts

Tuesday Morning 6:30-7:30 am

Wednesday Morning 6:30-7:30 am

Upper level in the Resort Tower

Conference program and instructors may change without notice. Please visit csfa.net for the most current program information.

Monday, Apr. 17 7:00 am to 5:00 pm

Registration Open

Summit A Foyer

Monday, Apr. 17 9:00 am to 10:30 am
Summit A Ballroom

9:00 am Opening Ceremony

9:30 am Keynote Address

10:30 am Break

Opening Keynote Speaker | 9:30 am
Ali W. Rothrock

"Resilience and the Ability to Improvise"

In this session, Ali will share her story of the early experiences she



had at the beginning of her firefighting career. These experiences lead her to become a fierce advocate for first responders' mental health and began her passion for helping others become more resilient individuals. Resiliency is "the skill and capacity to be robust under conditions of enormous stress and change."

Audience members can expect to walk away empowered to meet any adversity they may face in life, on the job or off, with active resilience.

Monday, Apr. 17 11:00 am to 12:00 pm
Summit A Ballroom

LEDS Panel Discussion

Tracy Gonzales, Dispatch Supervisor, Downey Fire Dept., CA

Jason Hosea, Battalion Chief, Long Beach Fire Dept., CA

Jeff Meston, Executive Director, California Fire Chiefs Assoc.

Daryl Osby, Former Fire Chief, Fire Service Management,

Los Angeles County FD, CA

Monday, Apr. 17 12:00 pm to 1:30 pm
Lunch Break — On Your Own

Daily Conference Schedule Monday

Monday, Apr. 17 8:00 am to 5:00 pm
Hands On Session

Fire Control 3

This is a 24-hour certification course.

Monday, April 17 8:00 am to 5:00 pm

Tuesday, April 18 8:00 am to 5:00 pm

Wednesday, April 19 8:00 am to 5:00 pm

Location: Hemet Fire Department

See Page 5 for course description

Certified Instructors:

Derek Alkonis, (Ret.) Los Angeles County Fire, CA

Gil Pedroza, Glendale Fire Department, CA

David Baldwin, Los Angeles County Fire, CA

Chad Christensen , Los Angeles County Fire, CA



*You are cordially invited to
attend the*

President's Dinner

Tuesday Evening

6:00 to 10:00 pm

*Journey's End Restaurant
as CSFA begins a new
journey for the organization.*

~Semi-formal attire~

*The dinner ticket is
included in your
All-Access Registration.*

*Additional tickets can be
purchased in advance for
\$80.00 per person.*

Complimentary drink ticket included

*For more information, please contact
Esteban Sandoval, CSFA
(800) 451-2732*



Monday, Apr. 17 1:30 pm to 3:00 pm
Sessions

The Reality of PTSD When Children Die; A Firefighter's Story

Patrick Wills, Captain, (Ret.) Long Beach Fire Dept., CA

Unmasking the Hidden Price Tag of Grant Funding

Aleisha Beckum, Owner/Founder, uProfyt

Attributes of Leading

David Santos, Colton Fire Department, CA

Monday, Apr. 17 3:00 pm to 3:15 pm
Break

Monday, Apr. 17 3:15 pm to 5:00 pm
Sessions

Wildland Air Operations 101

Justin McGough, Corona Fire Department, CA

NFPA Update for the Fire Services

Ray Bizal, National Fire Protection Association (NFPA)

Daily Conference Schedule

Tuesday

Tuesday, Apr. 18 7:30 am to 4:00 pm

Registration Open

Summit A Foyer

Tuesday, Apr. 18 8:00 am to 5:00 pm

HazMat I/C (8 hours)

**Pre-Course Work Required / Haz-Mat FRO*

Nick Cadena, Retired Fire Service Training Specialist, CF from the California Department of Corrections Rehabilitation
Dan Perkins, Fire Chief, Kingsburg Fire Department, CA

Grant Writing (8 hours)

Diane Matsumoto, Grant Writer

Greg Wilson, Grant Writer

Fire Control 3—Day 2

Hemet Fire Department

Dispatch 110 (8 hours)

Eddie Pickett

Tuesday, Apr. 18 8:00 am to 10:00 am

Worker's Comp 2023 Update

Linda J. Brown, Esquire; Karina Delzell, Esquire; Richard Elder, Esquire; Scott O'Mara, Esquire; Robert Sherwin, Esquire

Tuesday, Apr. 18 10:00 am to 10:30 am
Break

Tuesday, Apr. 18 10:30 am to 12:00 pm

Session to be announced

Tuesday 12:00 pm to 2:00 pm
Hosted Lunch in Exhibit Hall

Tuesday 2:00 pm to 5:00 pm
Sessions

Firefighter ABC's

Russell Hayden, Daryl L. Osby,

Darcy Pierson, Michael E. Smith, Michael Stanley

Tuesday, Apr. 18
12:00 pm to 4:00 pm
EXHIBIT HALL HOURS

Exhibit Hall Opens | 12:00 pm

Summit A Ballroom & Summit A Foyer



Tuesday Evening, Apr. 18

6:00 pm

President's Dinner

Journey's End Restaurant

Join us for an evening of fun, friendship and networking with conference attendees and exhibitors. Spend some relaxing time getting to know the CSFA Board of Directors in the beautiful Journey's End Restaurant.



See full descriptions and register now at ctex.csfa.net

Daily Conference Schedule Wednesday

Wednesday, Apr. 19 7:30 am to 3:00 pm

Registration Open

Summit A Foyer

Wednesday, Apr. 19 8:00 am to 5:00 pm

Fire Control 3 Off-site (Hemet Fire Department)

Derek Alkonis/ Gil Pedroza/ Dave Baldwin/

Chad Christensen

HazMat I/C (Day 2—8 hours)

Nick Cadena, Retired Fire Service Training Specialist, CF from the California Department of Corrections Rehabilitation

Dan Perkins, Fire Chief, Kingsburg Fire Department, CA

Behavioral Health and Cancer Awareness 1A –

First Line Responder

Jeffrey Baumunk, El Camino College, CA

Wednesday, Apr. 19 8:00 am to 12:00 pm

Leadership and Service. Why Firefighters Stay - Part 1

Jason Hosea, Long Beach Fire Department, CA

Greg Lloyd, Hemet Fire Department, CA

Dan Perkins, Kingsburg Fire Department, CA

Response to an Active Shooter

Jim Underwood, Long Beach Fire Department, CA

Joe Pawlikowski, Orange County Sheriff's Department, CA

Wednesday, Apr. 19 10:15 am to 10:45 pm
Connection Coffee Summit A Ballroom
Break Summit A

Wednesday, April 19 Summit A Ballroom
10:00 am to 2:00 pm Summit A Foyer
EXHIBIT HALL HOURS

Wednesday, Apr. 19 12:00 pm to 2:00 pm
Hosted Lunch Break Summit A Ballroom
Summit A Foyer

**Meet our amazing cadre
of speakers**

<https://ctex.csfa.net/speakers/>

Wednesday, Apr. 19 2:00 pm to 5:00 pm

**Seeing What Others Don't: How the Fire and
Emergency Medical Services can be Trained to Identify
Human Trafficking**

Heather Marques, Alameda County Fire Department, CA

Benjamin Thomas Greer, California Governor's Office, CalOES

Unintended Outcomes: Breaking the Cycle

Tim Kelly, (Ret.), Los Angeles City Fire Department, CA

Patrick Butler, Redondo Beach Fire Department, CA

**Join us for
Connection Breaks
inside the Exhibit Hall**

Beverage Connection

Tuesday, April 18

3:00 - 3:30 pm

Coffee Connection

Wednesday, April 19

10:15 am to 10:45 am

Hosted Lunch Hours

Tuesday, Apr. 18

12:00 pm to 2:00 pm

Wednesday, Apr. 19

12:00 pm to 2:00 pm

Thursday, Apr. 20

12:00 pm to 1:30 pm

*Luncheon tickets will be included in the All Access
Registration Attendee packets.*

Lunch tickets can be purchased for \$53.00 per ticket.

Daily Conference Schedule Thursday

Thursday, Apr. 20 8:00 am to 12:00 pm

Registration Open

Summit A Foyer

Thursday, Apr. 20 8:00 am to 12:00 pm

Resourceful Structural Firefighting: From the Fire Code to the Fireground

Vince Anderson, California State University Campus Fire Marshal Program

Stress First Aid

David Santos, Colton Fire Department, CA

Leadership and Service. Why Firefighters Stay - Part 2

Jason Hosea, Long Beach Fire Department, CA

Greg Lloyd, Hemet Fire Department, CA

Dan Perkins, Kingsburg Fire Department, CA

Thursday, Apr. 20 10:00 am to 10:30 am
Break

Thursday, Apr. 20 10:30 am to 12:00 pm

Session to be announced

Thursday, Apr. 20 8:00 am to 10:00 am
Meeting

California State Firefighters'
Association

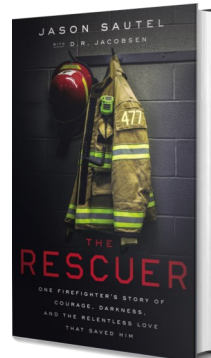
Board of Directors Meeting

Manzanita Room



Closing Keynote Luncheon Speaker
Jason Sautel, Author and Firefighter
Thurs., April 20 | 12:00 pm to 1:30 pm
Summit A Ballroom

Keep Pushing!: Fighting The Good Fight In A Way That Protects You, Your Family, And Those Battling Alongside You.



Jason Sautel had it all.

Confident in his abilities and trusted by his fellow firefighters, he was making a name for himself on the streets of Oakland, California. His adrenaline fueled job even helped him forget the pain of his childhood—until the day he looked into the eyes of a jumper on the Bay Bridge and came face to face with a darkness he knew would take him down as well.



April 16-20, 2023

PECHANGA CASINO RESORT TEMECULA, CA



See full descriptions and register now at ctex.csfa.net

Hotel Information

Group Code: 205003226

Room Rate: \$179.00 + taxes/fees

Room Block: Sun. 4/16/23 through Thurs. 4/20/23

Occupancy Tax: 12% (Subject to change)

Sales Tax: 9% (Subject to change)

****No resort fee****

Book Reservations: 1-888-732-4264

Room Type: King/Non-Smoking

Check in: 4:00 pm

Check-out time: 11:00 am

Website: <https://www.pechanga.com>

GROUP CUT-OFF DATE: Friday, March 17, 2023

Early Departure Fee

In the event a guest has reserved a guest room within the Group's room block and checks out prior to the guest's reserved check-out date, an early departure fee of one (1) night stay at the group rate will be charged to that guest's individual account.

Guests wishing to avoid this fee must advise Hotel at or before check-in of any change in the scheduled length of stay.

Disability Accommodations

For those guests who may need a disability-related accommodation, please send the request in writing to CSFA Conference Coordinator no later than March 31, 2023.

Email to: joanne@bookmarkevents.com

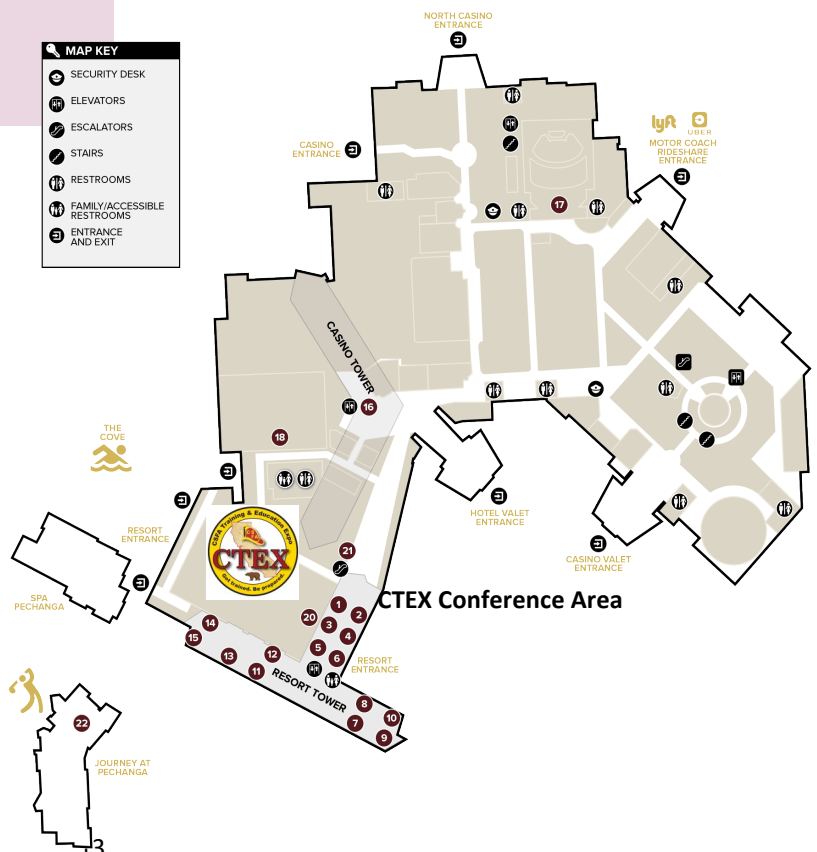
Pechanga Resort Casino

45000 Pechanga Parkway

Temecula, CA 92592

Main Number: 1-888-732-4264

**The CTEX Conference is located in the
RESORT TOWER.**



Cancellation and Refund Policies

CSFA hopes everyone who registers for the conference will be able to attend. However, CSFA realizes that extenuating circumstances do occur. The CSFA Cancellation and Refund Policies are as follows:

Conference Refund and Cancellation Policy

The CSFA Conference Cancellation and Refund Policy will be as follows to assure consistency and is applicable to the annual CSFA conference.

- All cancellation refund requests must be sent in writing to Membership@csfa.net indicating the reason for cancellation. Conference registration canceled on or **before March 31, 2023** is refundable but subject to a \$100 administrative processing fee.
- Registrants canceling **on or after March 31, 2023**, will not receive a refund. The refund and cancellation policy will not be waived.
- *Registration fees may be transferred to another individual* and the invoice for the new registration will be revised to reflect the new registrant's membership status and additional fees may apply.
- In the event CSFA must cancel the conference due to unforeseen circumstances, CSFA will refund the cost of the registration fee.

Unforeseen Circumstances Defined for Refund and Cancellation Policies:

Unforeseen circumstances is used to describe an event that is unexpected and prevents CSFA from continuing with a conference, training, or webinar. Examples of such circumstances can include, but are not limited to, inclement weather or other natural disasters, site unavailability, technology challenges, a significant emergency event that affects the attendance, and presenter absence.

For questions, please contact Membership@csfa.net



**During your stay,
enjoy all the amazing eateries
inside the Pechanga**

[1882 Cantina](#)

[The Great Oak
Steakhouse](#)

[Blends Coffee & Wine Bar](#)

[Umi Sushi & Oyster Bar](#)

[Paisano's Italian](#)

[Pechanga Cafe](#)

[Blazing Noodles](#)

[Bamboo](#)

[Journey's End](#)

[Kelsey's](#)

[Temptations](#)

[Food Walk](#)

[Round Bar](#)

[Corner Bar](#)

[Acorns Bar](#)

[In-room Dining](#)

